Kester K100LD Solder Wire LEAD-FREE ULTRAPURE[®]

(Patent-Pending)



K100*LD* solder wire is designed for lead-free hand-soldering and rework applications. K100*LD* is a new patent pending alloy developed for hand-soldering operations; the alloy is composed of tincopper-nickel and another element to reduce leaching of metals during soldering and to give enhanced wetting performance.

K100*LD* solder wire is available in the following no-clean and water washable fluxes to tackle any lead-free assembly with ease and reliability.

Recommended Kester Cored Wire

- Kester flux 275 no-clean, core 66 with 3% flux concentration
- Kester flux 48 rosin activated, core 66 with 3% flux concentration
- Kester flux 331 water washable, core 66 with 3% flux concentration

UltraPure[®] K100LD Wire Key Attributes

Compatibility with Lead-Free Metallizations

K100*LD* will perform well with all types of component and board metallizations. This reduces de-wetting or non-wetting defects and offers good spread and wicking of solder.

Solder Joint Cosmetics

K100*LD* offers exceptionally bright and smooth solder joints with very low shrinkage effects similar to the Sn63Pb37 alloy. The shininess of the alloy makes the inspection of K100*LD* joints no different than the traditional process; this reduces the time required to retrain operators.

Lowest Dissolution of Copper

K100*LD* minimizes the dissolution of copper from parts and boards. The reduced copper dissolution will help preserve the metallization of parts that are being soldered.

Wetting Behavior

The K100*LD* alloy is designed to give excellent wetting of lead-free parts but as with all other lead-free alloys the wetting speed may be reduced slightly when compared to Sn63Pb37. Proper flux selection and soldering technique will ensure good results.

Lowest Cost Lead-Free Alloy

K100*LD* is a Tin-Copper based material without any intentionally added Silver. When compared to SAC305, the lack of silver in K100*LD* results in a lower material cost.

Low Lead Contamination

K100*LD* is manufactured with a lead content of less than 0.05% to help insure compliance to RoHS regulation limits.

Flux Compatibility

K100*LD* solder wires contain the optimized percentage of flux to enable good wetting. Lead-free solders wet more slowly than Sn63Pb37 and flux content is one of the critical parameters which enables good lead-free soldering. Also Kester fluxes do not char readily since they are designed for the higher soldering temperatures used with lead-free.

Lead-Free Soldering Tips

Due to the slower wetting behavior of lead-free solders proper equipment and soldering technique is essential to ensure rapid, reliable soldering.

The following will help in achieving the desired results when hand-soldering with K100LD:

- Use the correct tip geometry
- Use soldering tip temperatures between 700-800°F
- Increase contact times slightly
- Always use the correct flux percentage in the wire (3% recommended with K100LD)
- Use the correct wire diameter for the application

In the hand-soldering operation do the following to insure a problem free assembly:

- Always use lead-free tips
- Reduce or turn off soldering stations when not in use
- Avoid the excess use of liquid flux
- · Avoid lead contamination; segregate lead-free and leaded areas
- Keep tip well tinned
- Avoid the use of abrasive tip cleaners
- Tip life may be reduced; change worn tips regularly



Bottom-side bright solder joints obtained with K100LD



Top-side complete hole-fill using K100LD



K100LD bright solder joints and free of shrinkage effects



Good wetting and good cosmetics with K100LD



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